

Science, Service, Stewardship



SEDAR 22 Review Workshop: Tilefish Data Inputs



Tampa, FL

Feb. 14-17, 2011

**NOAA
FISHERIES
SERVICE**

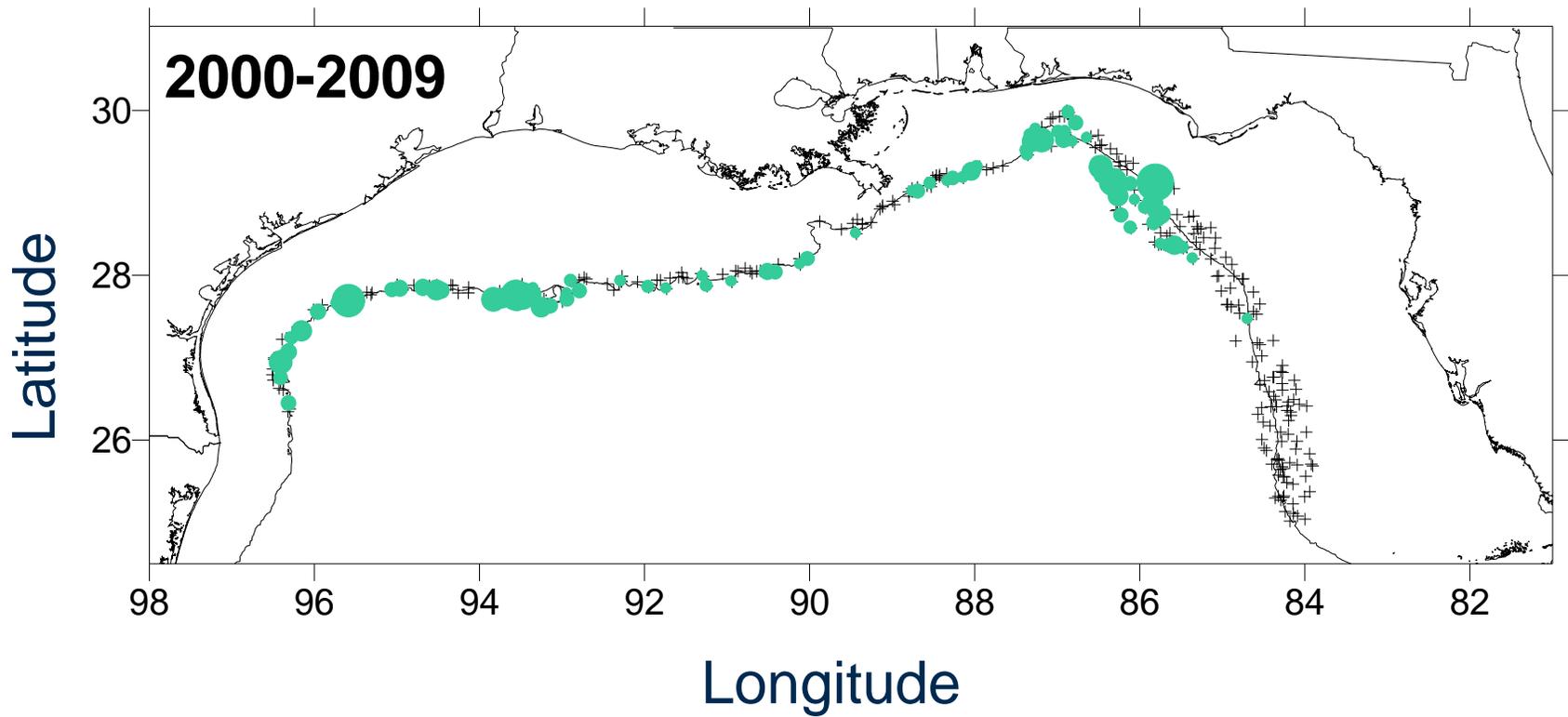
**NOAA
FISHERIES
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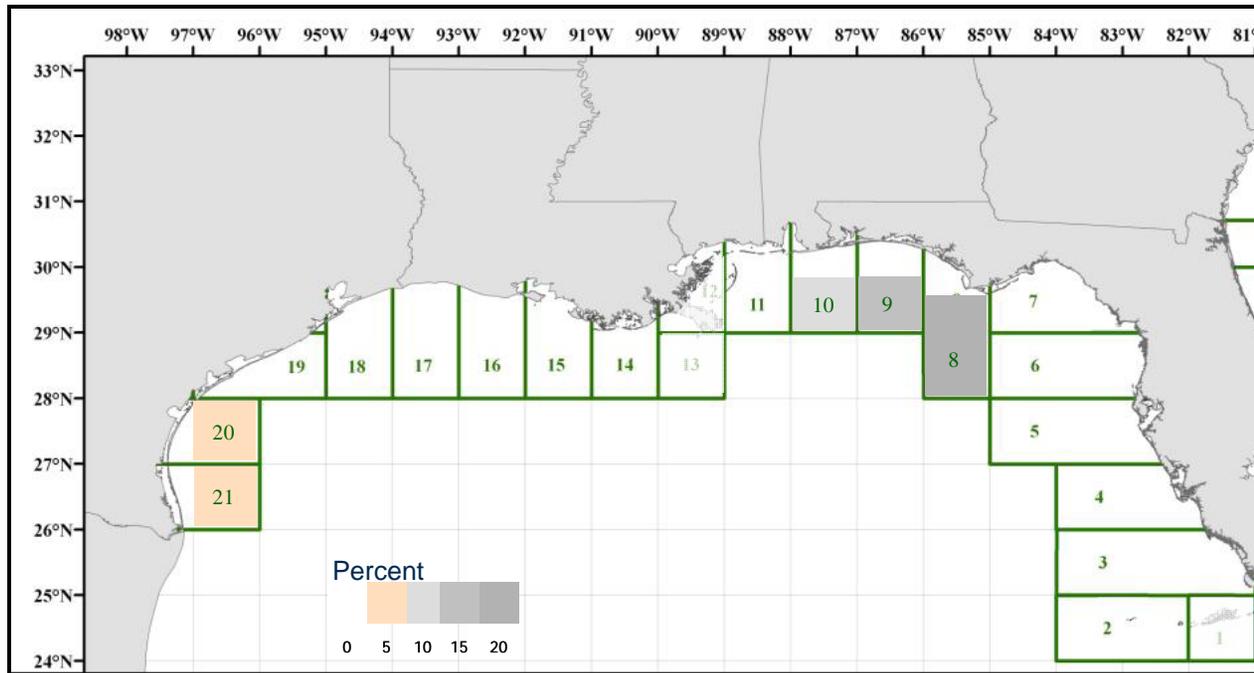
LANDINGS & DISCARDS



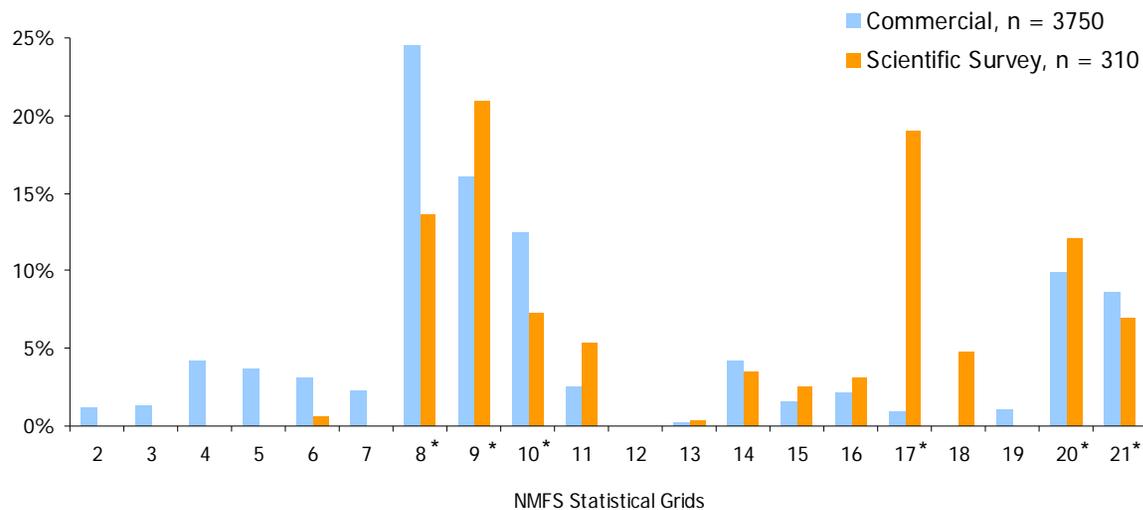
NMFS BLL Survey Index - Map



capture locations of golden tilefish from the Gulf of Mexico (comm, NMFS LL)



(a) shaded areas represent the % of commercial longline landings



(b) (b) frequency of occurrence by source and NMFS stat area



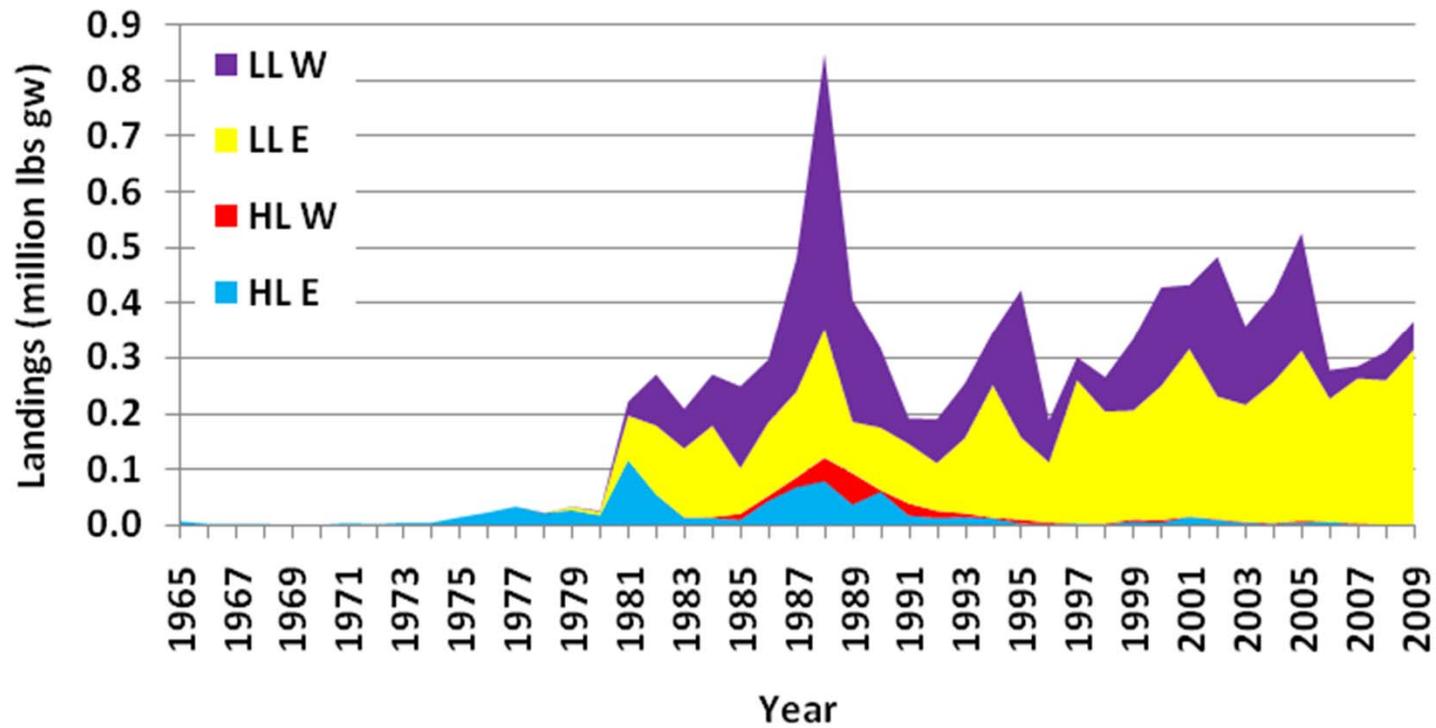
Commercial Landings

- Majority of tilefish landings from stat areas 1-5 were thought to be blueline tilefish
- Calculated proportion of landings from stat areas 1-5 for 1992-1996 that were golden tilefish
- Applied proportion to tilefish landings from 1965-1991 to get adjusted golden tilefish landings



Commercial Landings

GOM Tilefish Commercial Landings



Recreational Landings (lbs gw)

	Year	Rec E	Rec W	
	1987	291	0	
	1988	0	0	
	1989	0	0	
	1990	3,523	0	
Separated by region according to state landed	1991	0	0	
	1992	0	2	
	1993	0	0	
	1994	0	0	
	1995	2	0	
	1996	0	0	
	1997	0	0	
	1998	0	5	
	Added to Com. HL landings	1999	0	0
		2000	0	0
2001		0	1	
2002		0	0	
2003		0	0	
2004		0	0	
2005		4,197	0	
2006		0	0	
2007		0	0	
2008		0	68	
2009		0	0	



Commercial Discards (numbers)

Pooled due to
confidentiality
restrictions

Added to Com.
landings

Year	CM HL	CM LL
2002		
2003		
2004		
2005	981	3,509
2006		
2007		
2008		
2009		

**NOAA
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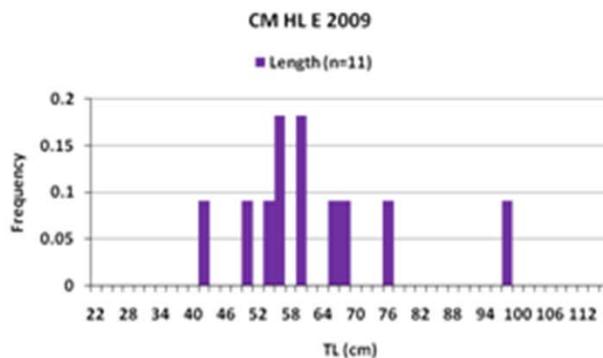
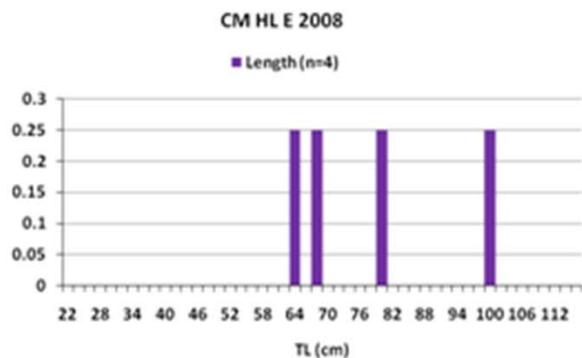
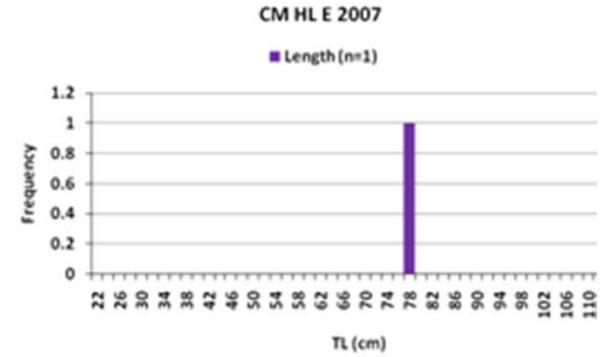
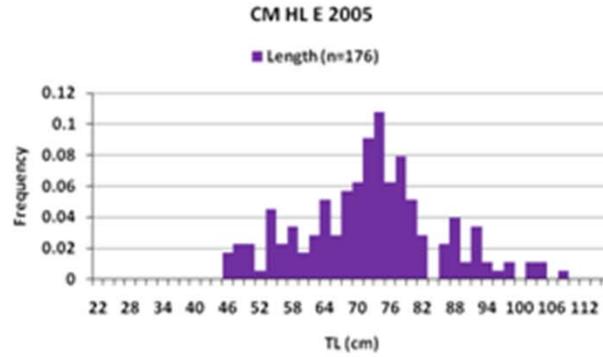
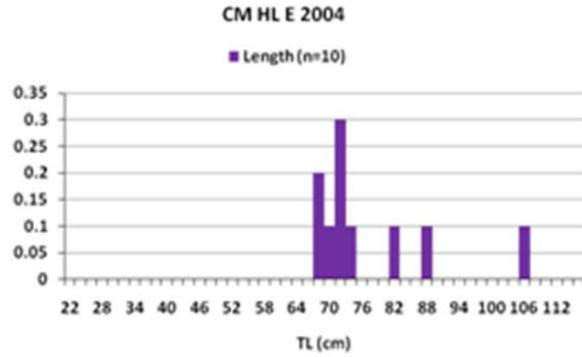
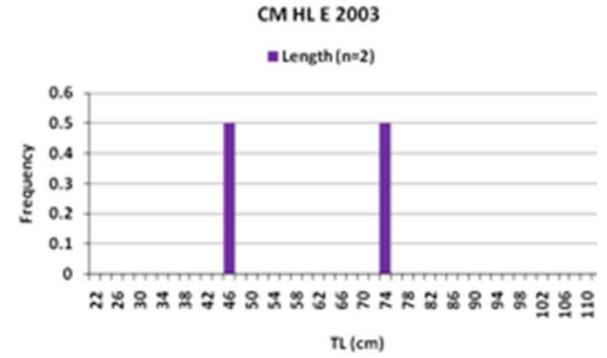
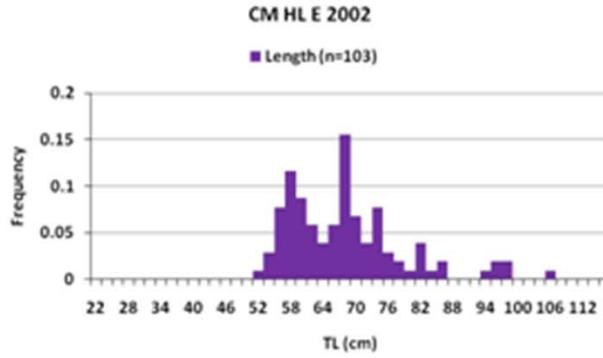
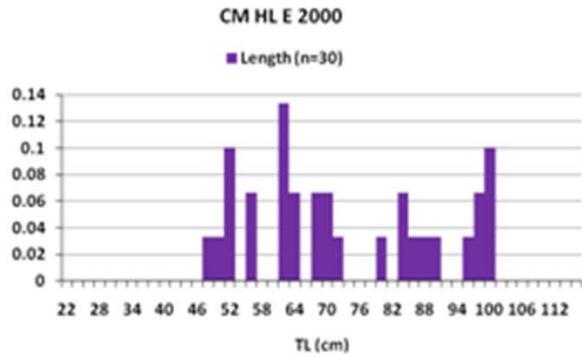


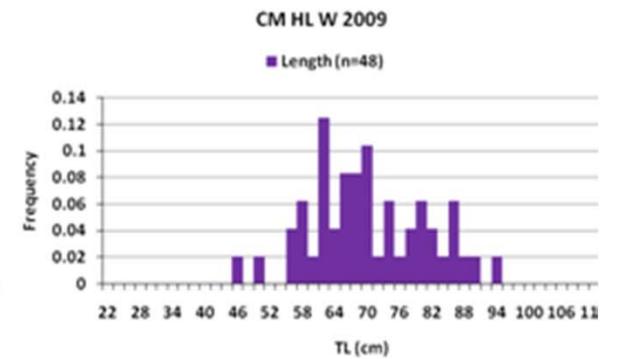
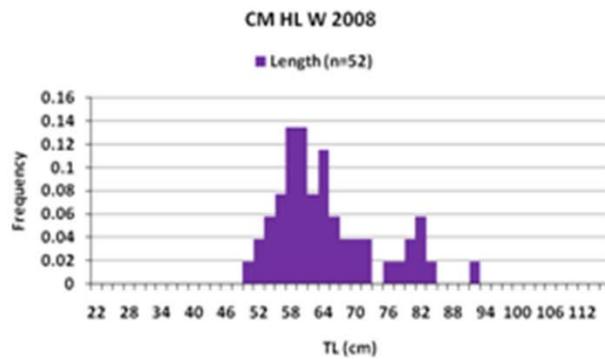
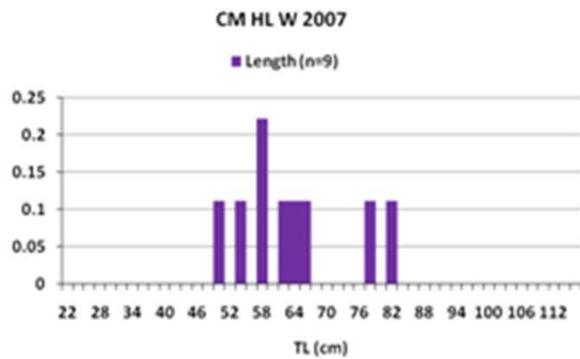
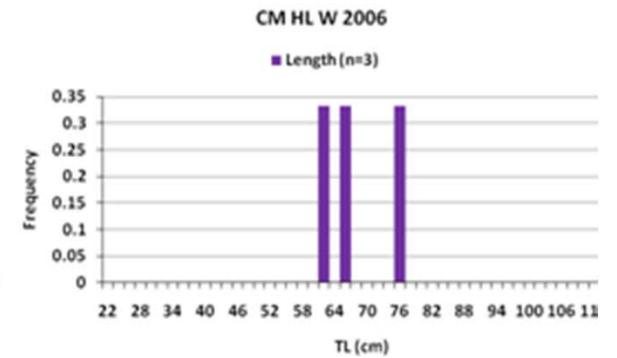
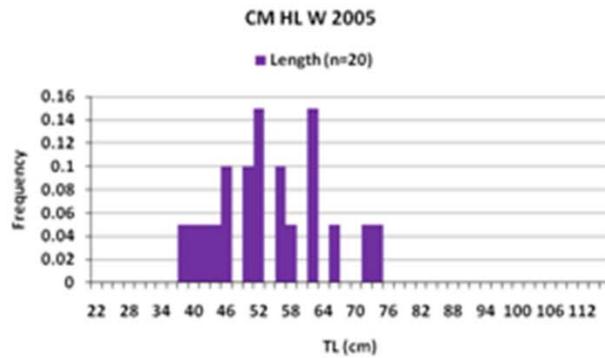
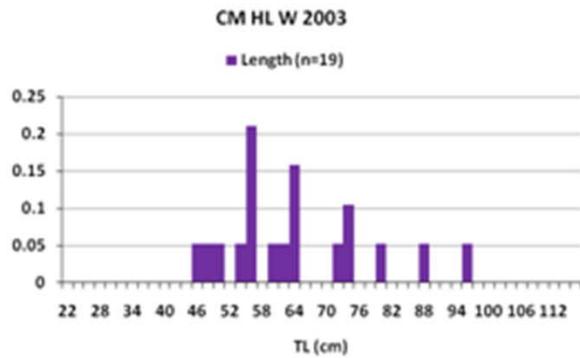
AGE & LENGTH COMPOSITIONS

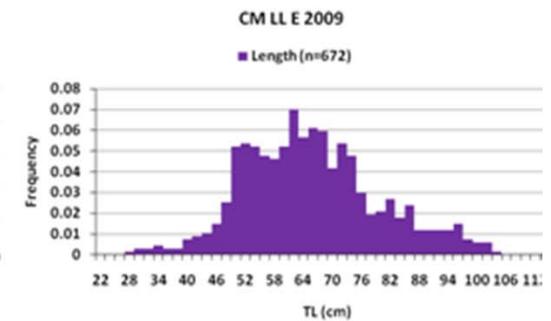
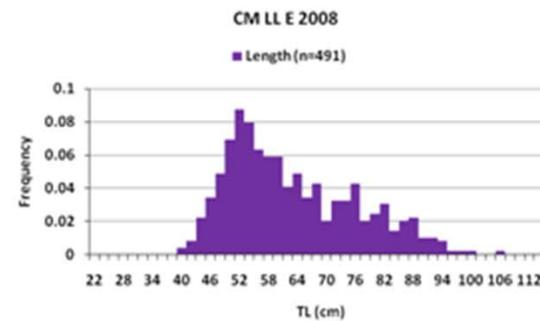
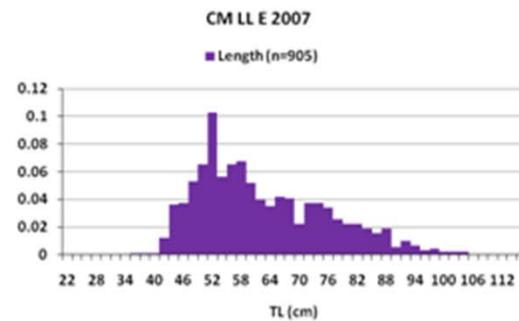
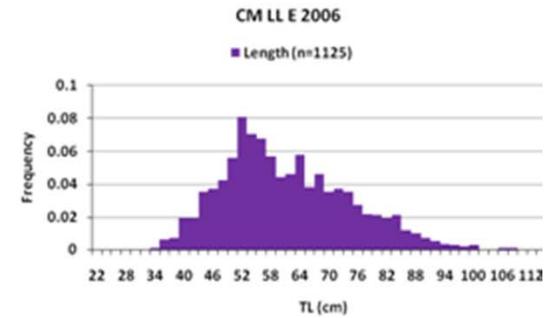
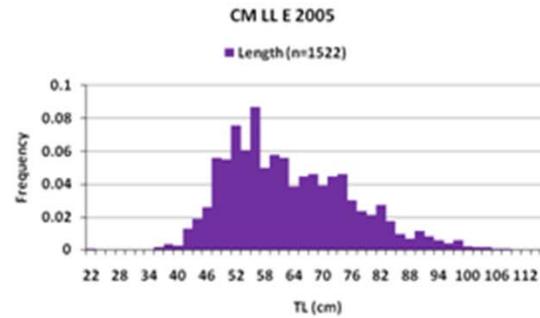
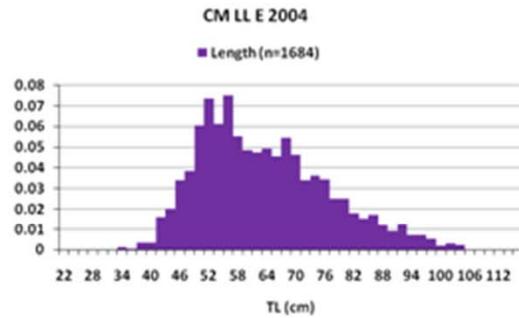
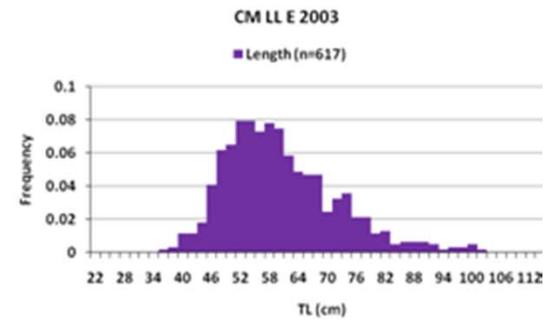
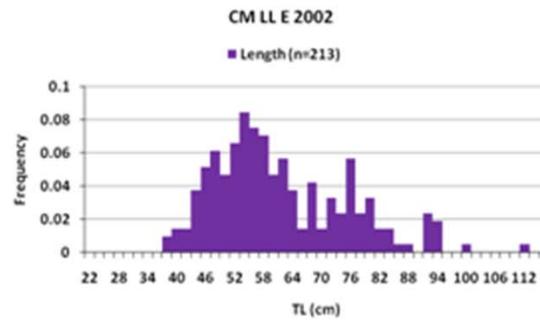
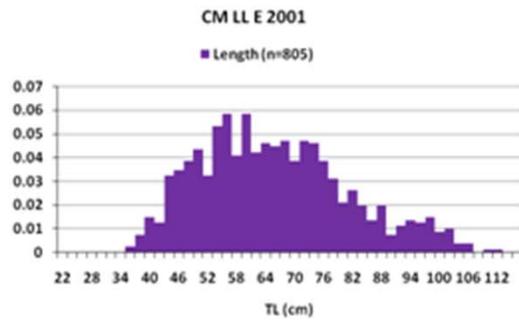
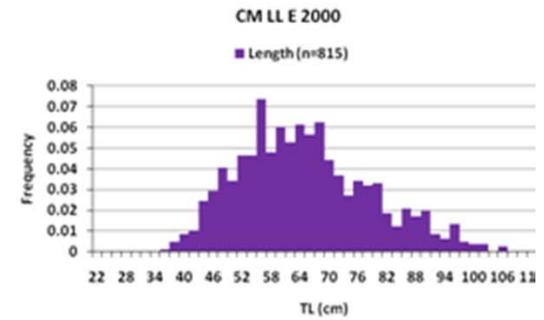
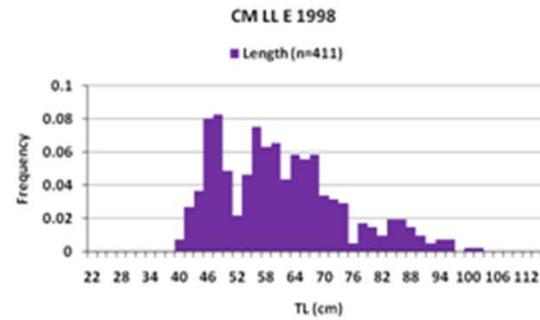
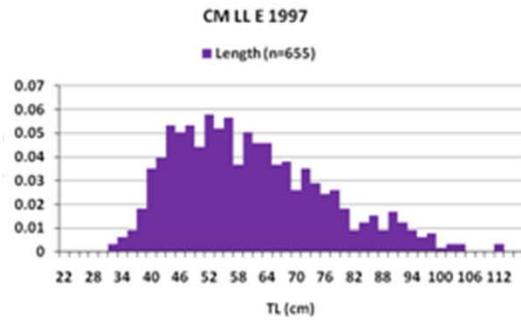


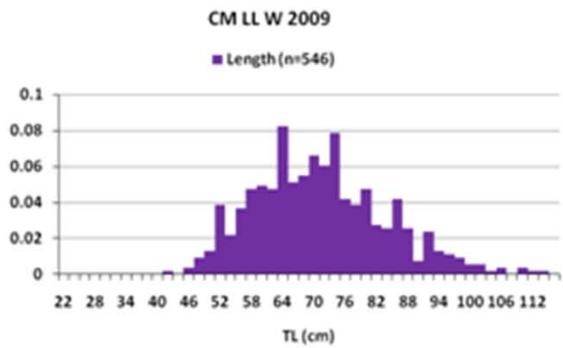
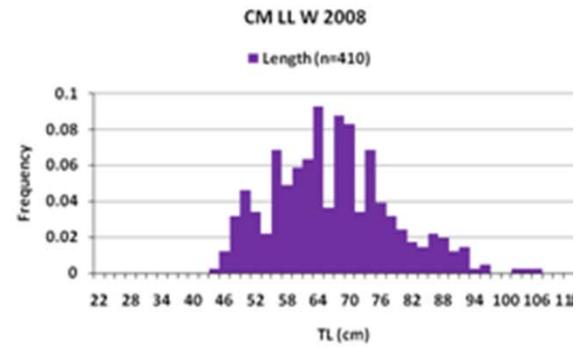
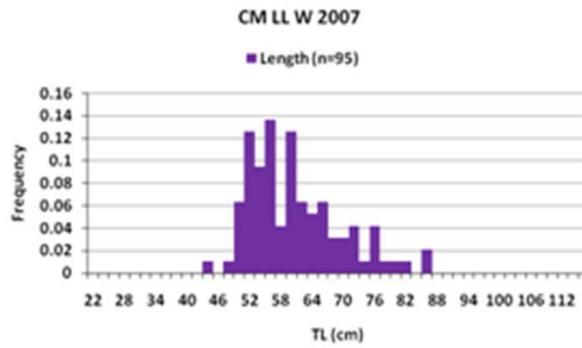
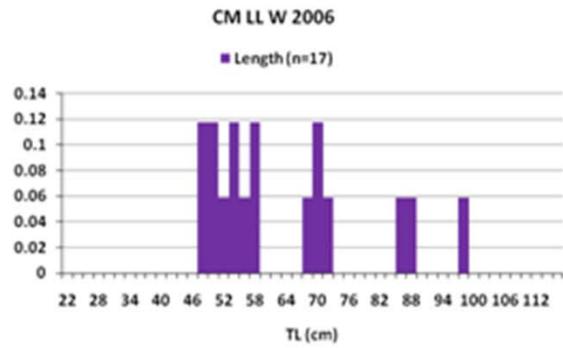
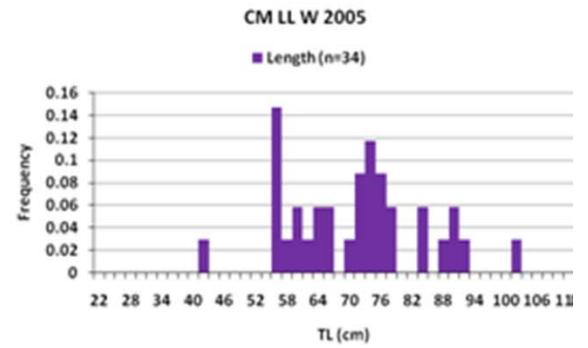
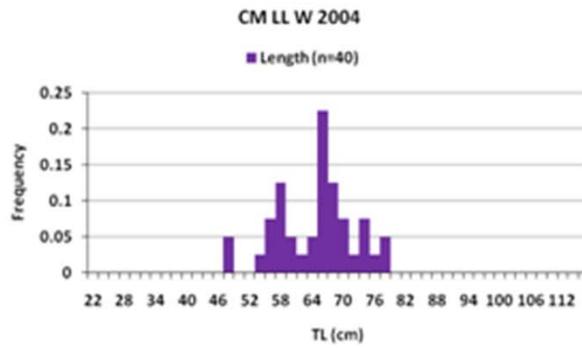
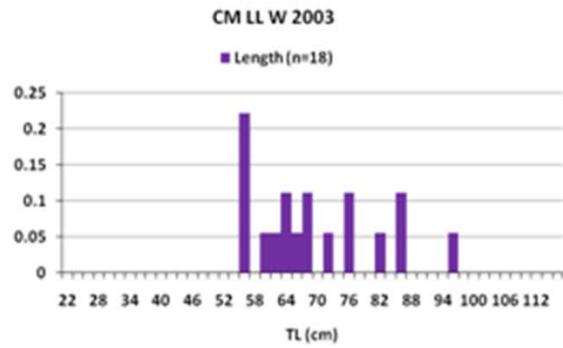
Length Composition

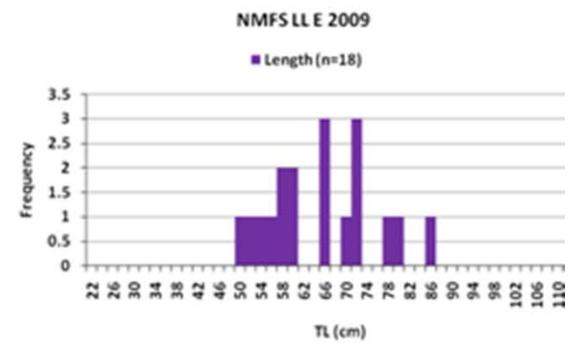
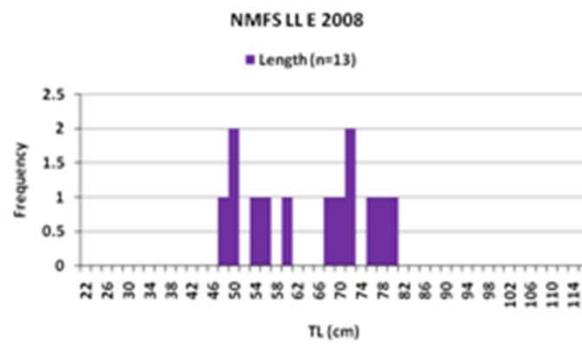
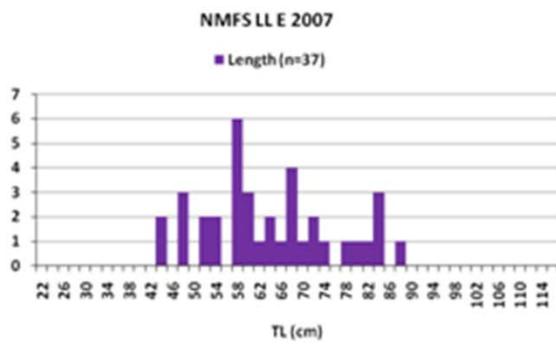
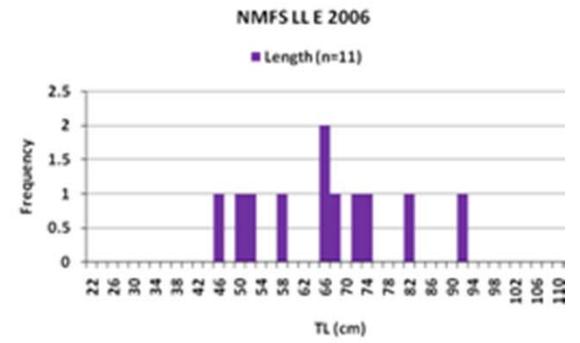
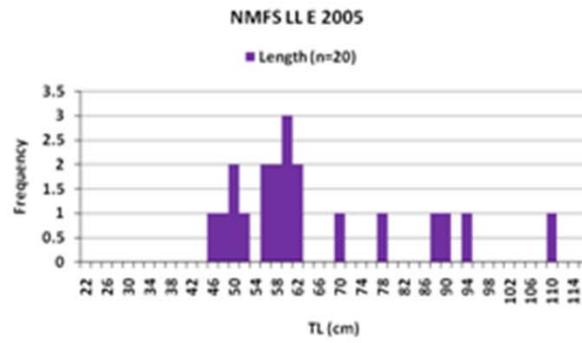
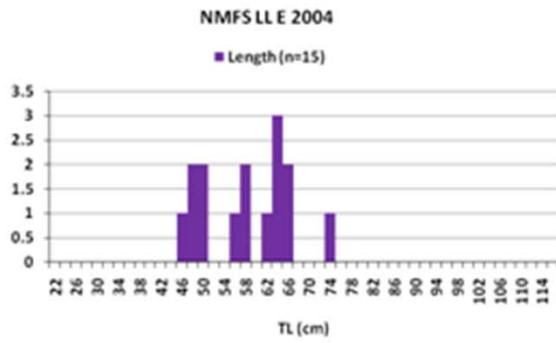
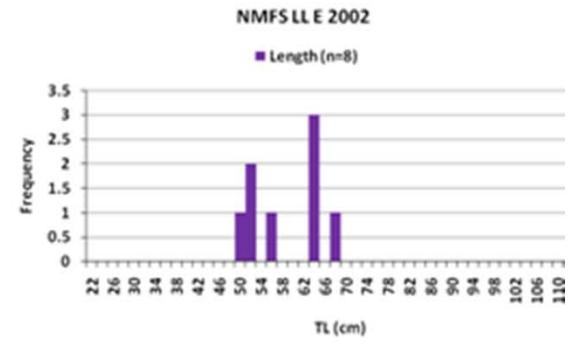
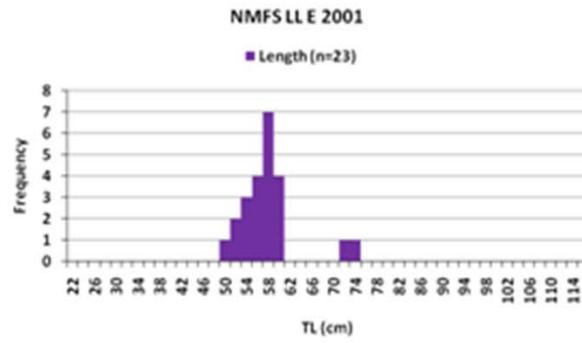
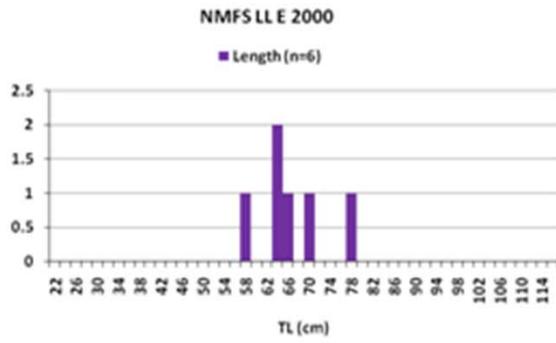
- Used TIP length data
- Aggregated in 2 cm size bins ranging from 20-114 cm
- Stratified by
 - fishery/survey
 - region
 - gender
- Maximum effective sample size set at 200

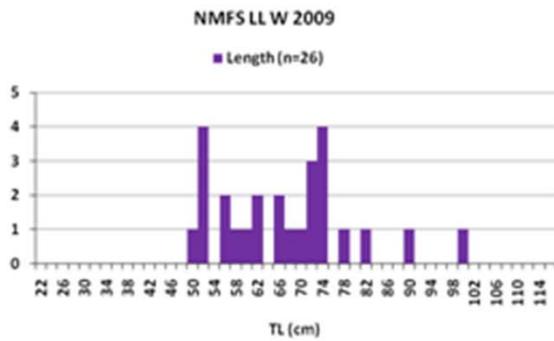
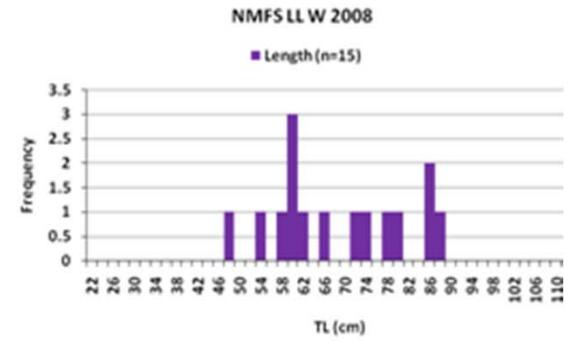
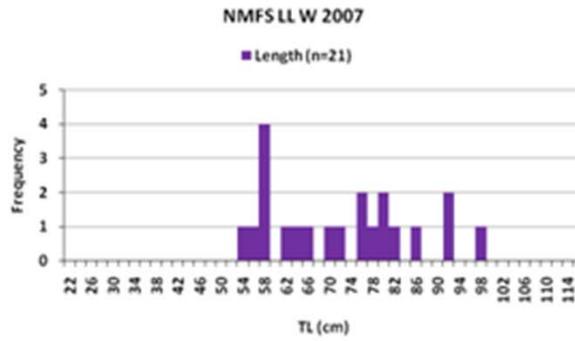
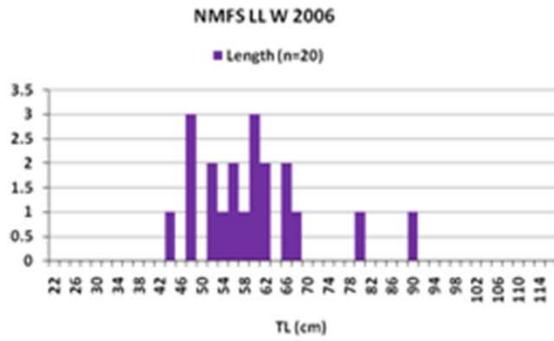
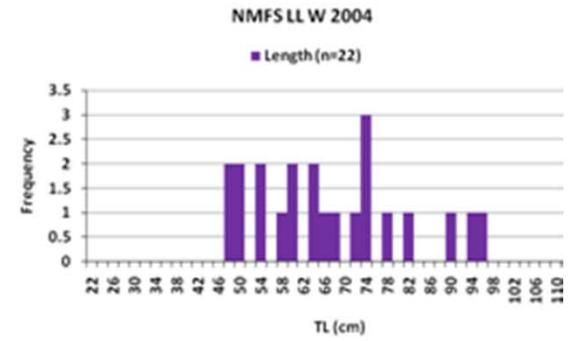
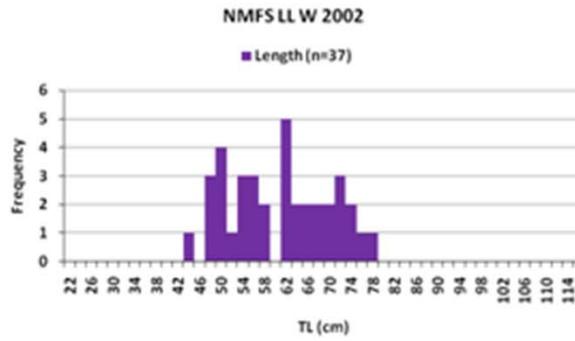
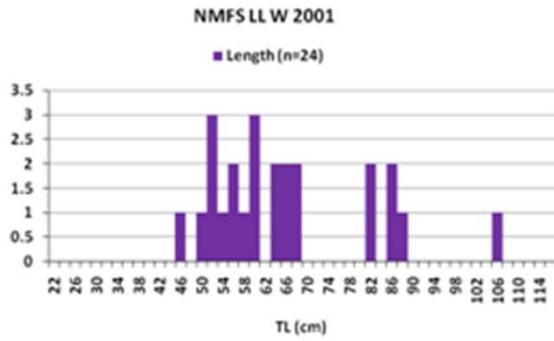














Age Composition

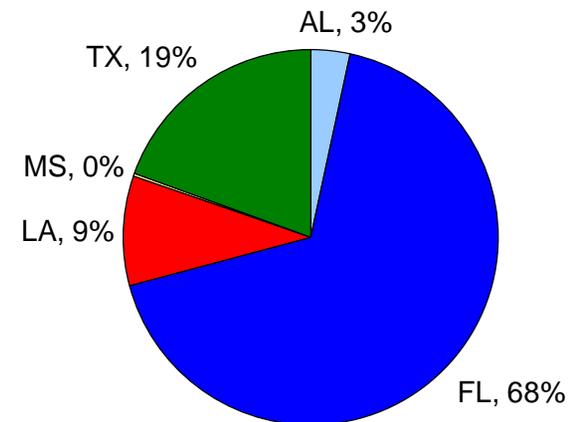
- 4841 otoliths (1985, 1997-2009)
- 93% years 2003-2009
- 68% Florida federal waters
- 92% commercial longline

- Indices of Precision

APE 11%

Percent Agreement 77% \pm 3 years

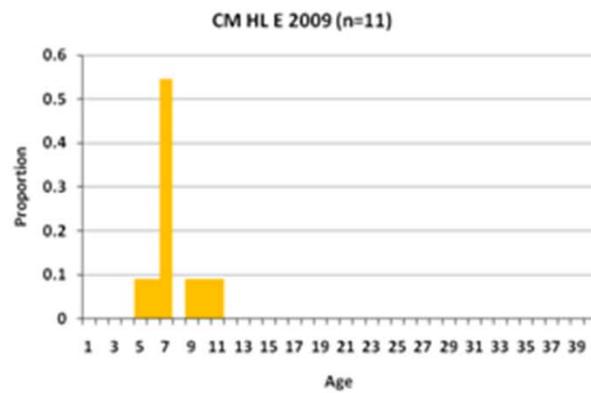
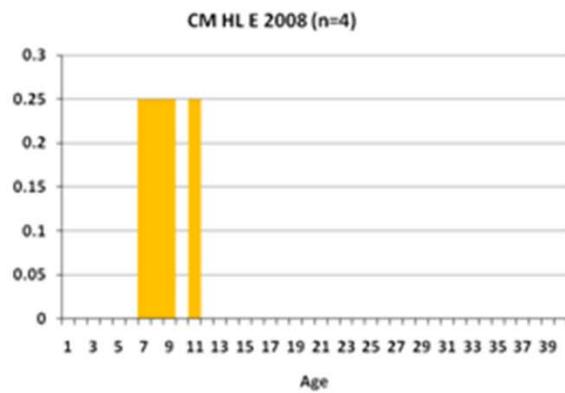
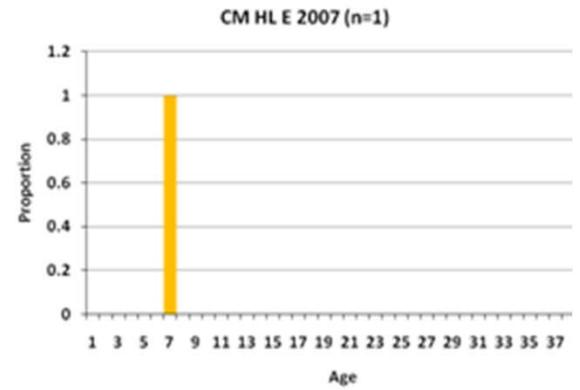
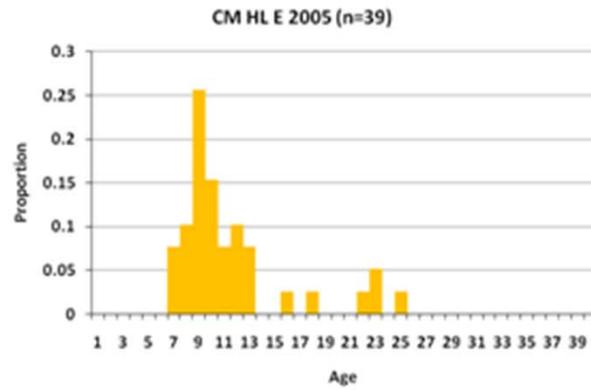
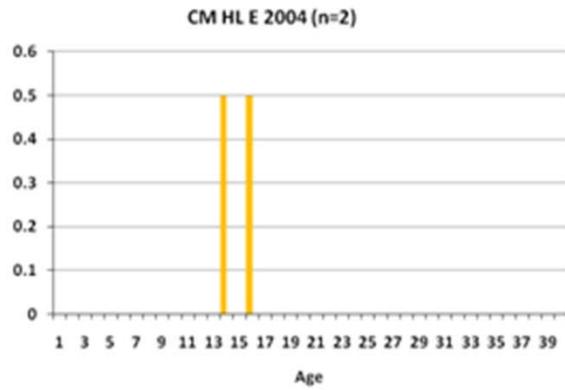
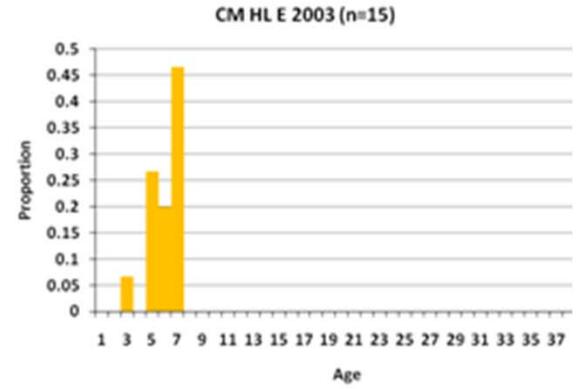
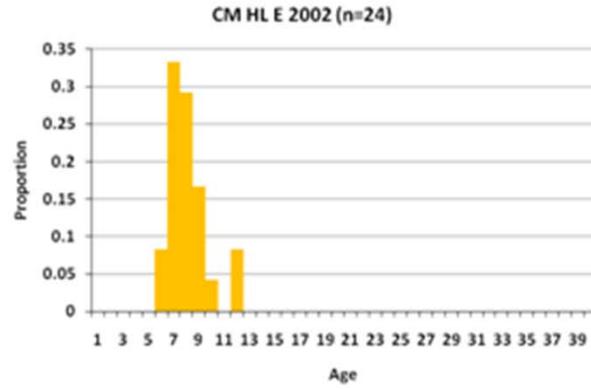
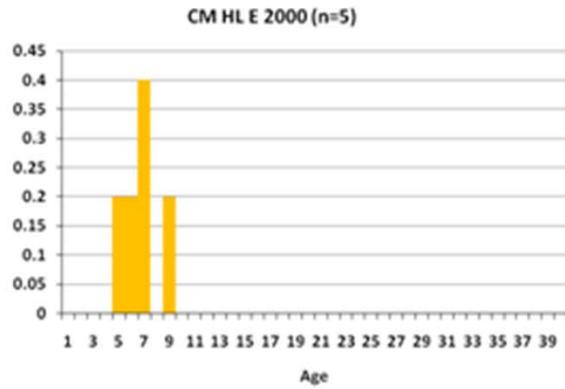
- Validation: lead-radium (^{210}Pb : ^{226}Ra) radiometric analysis
 - Good agreement majority age groups, except age 10-14 yr males

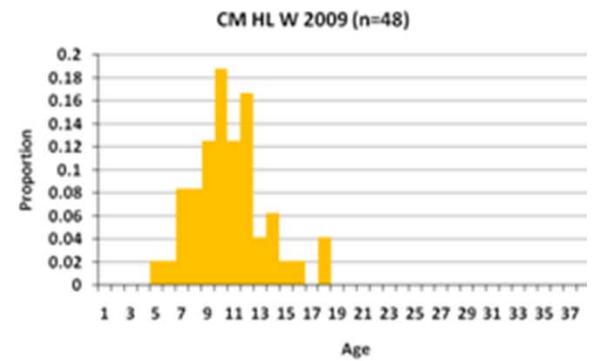
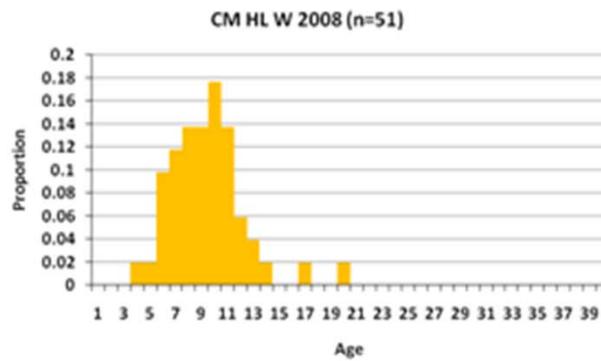
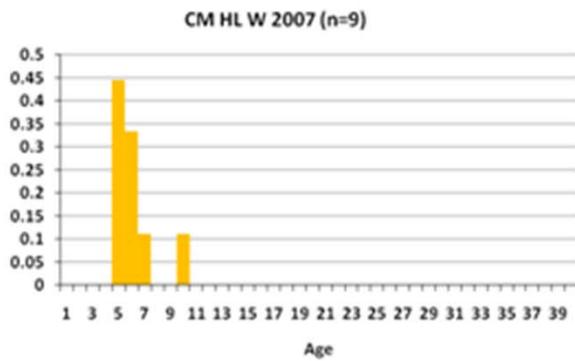
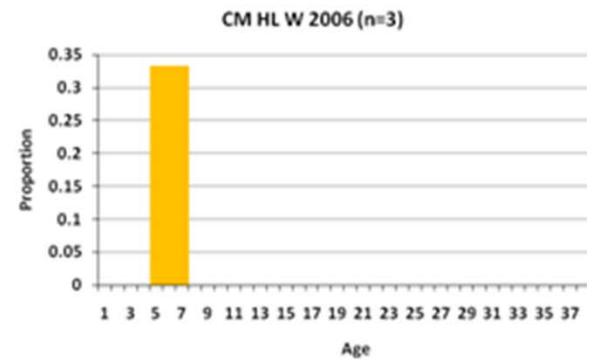
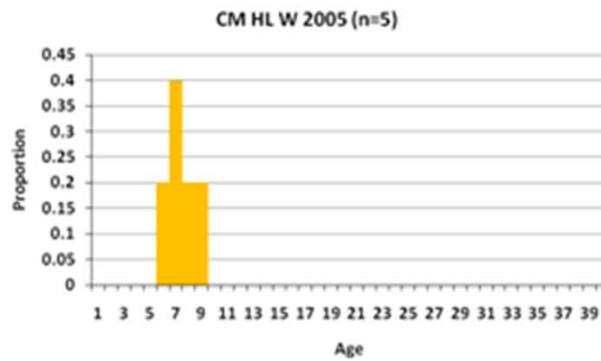
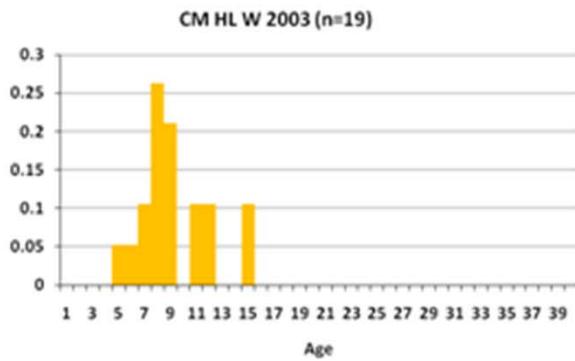


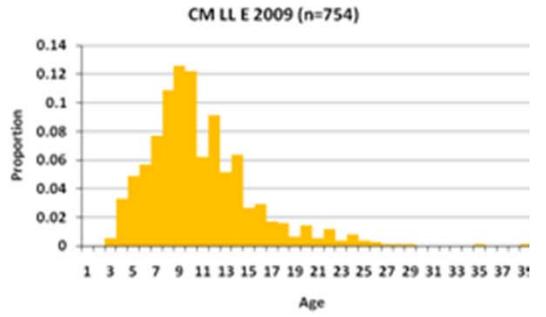
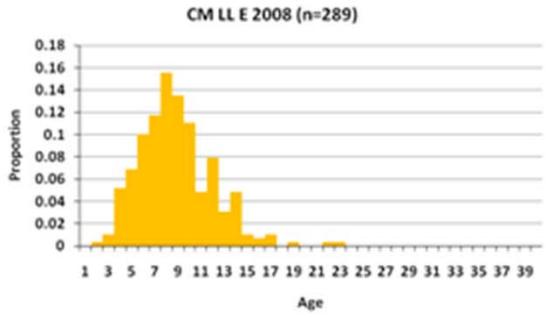
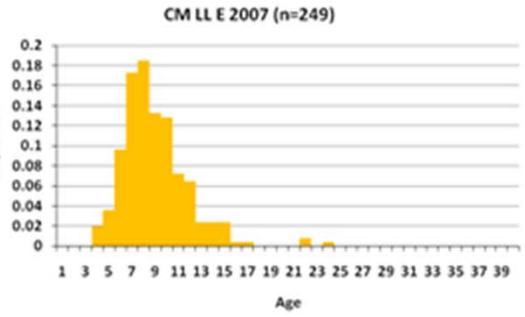
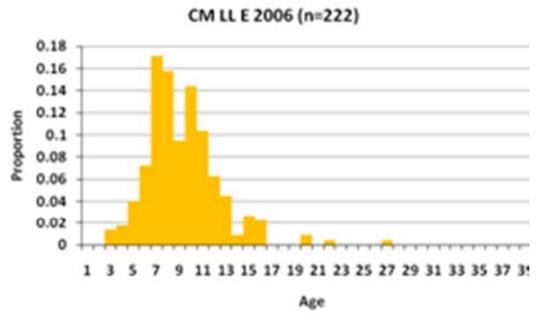
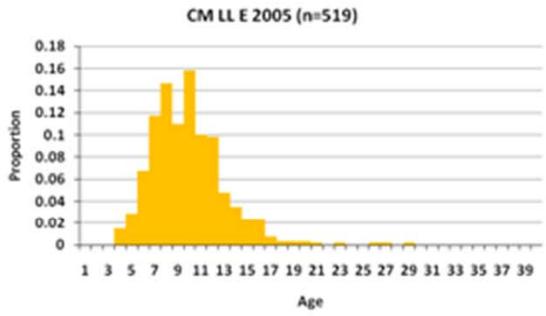
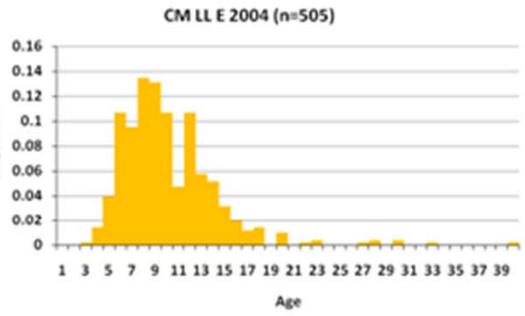
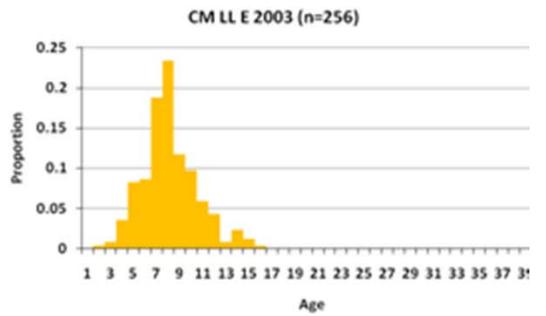
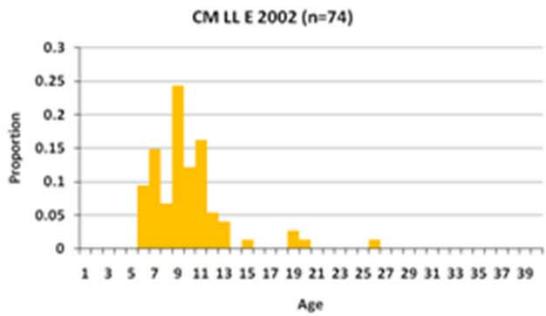
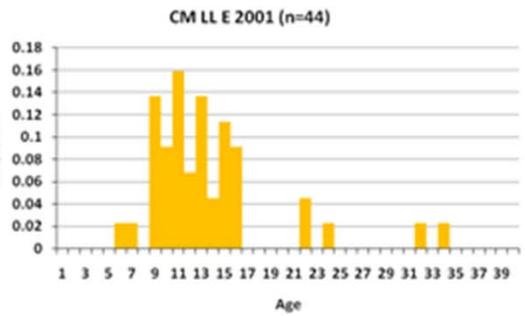
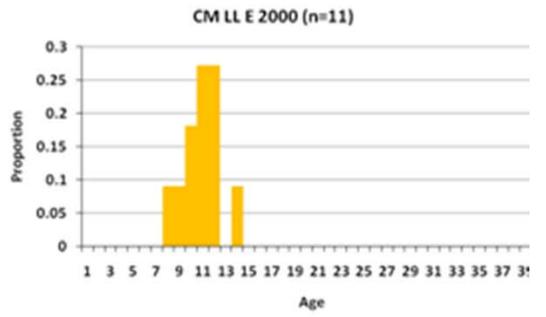
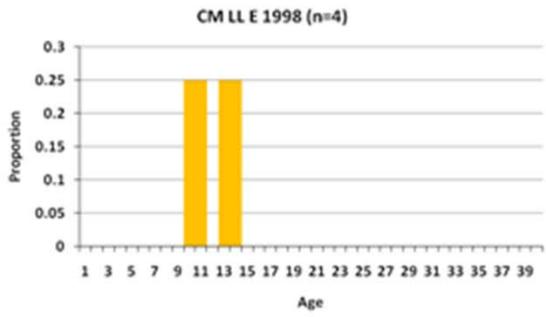
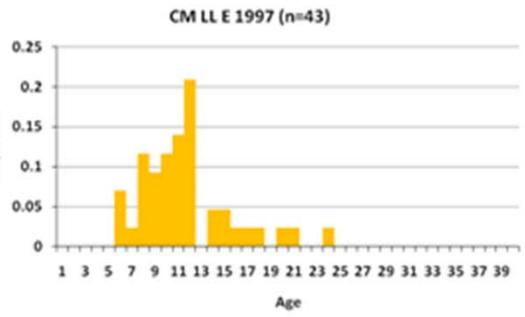


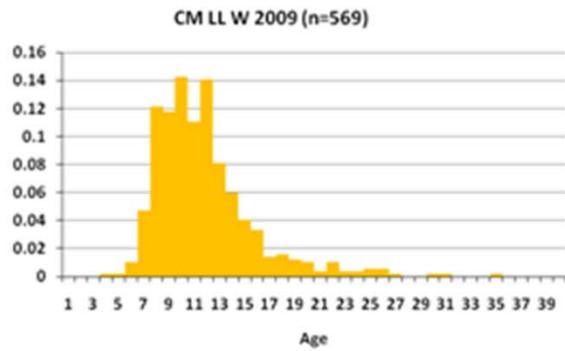
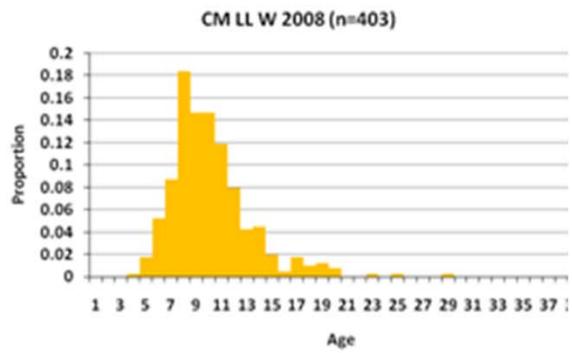
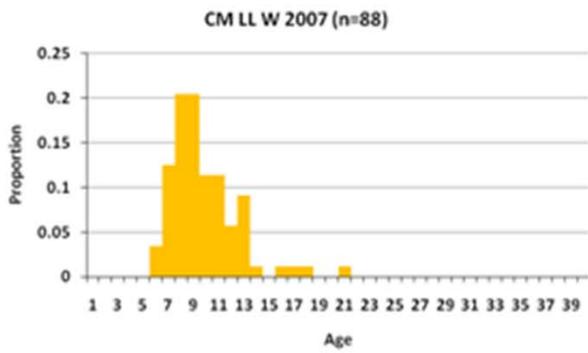
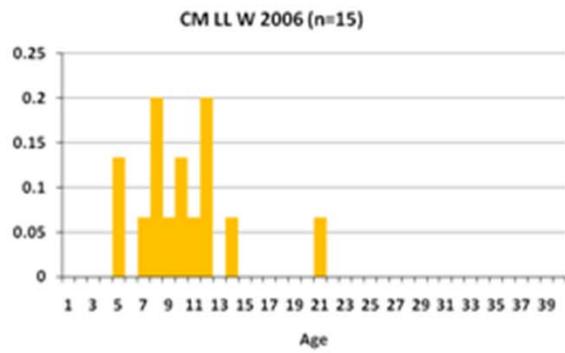
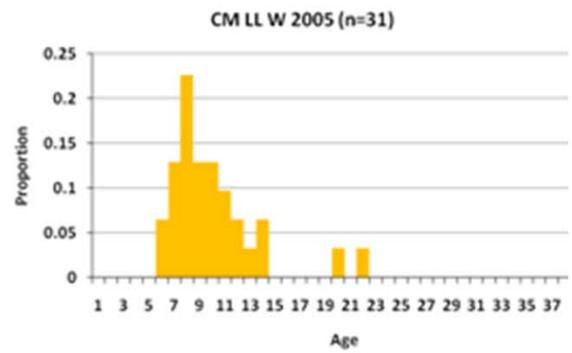
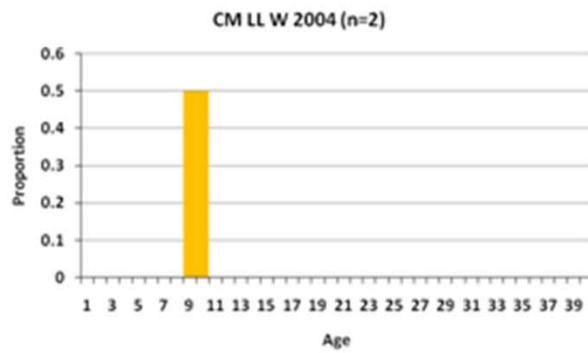
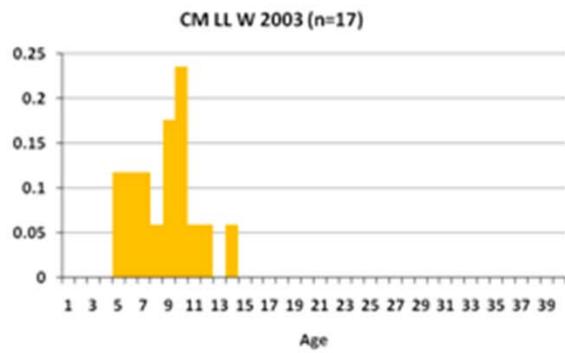
Age Composition

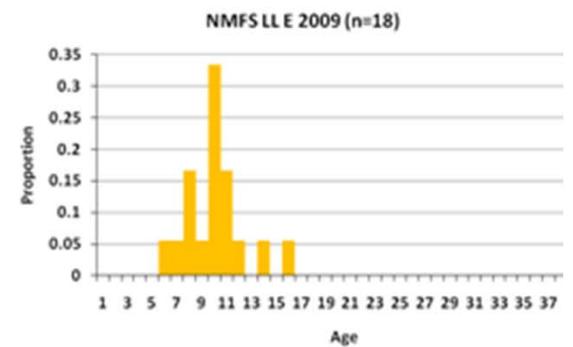
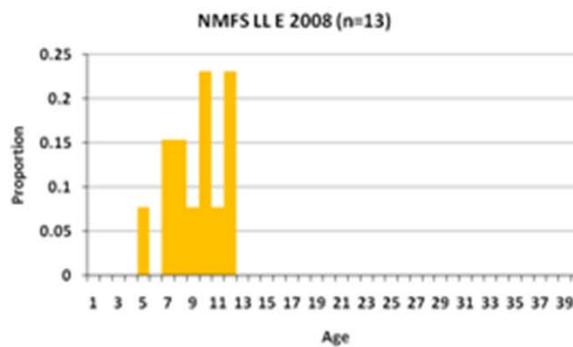
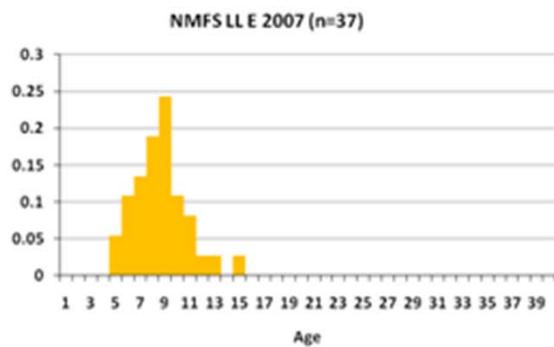
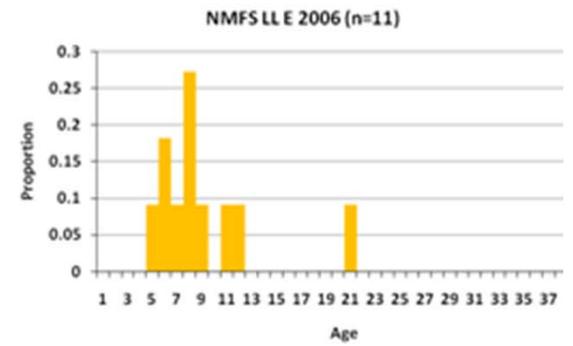
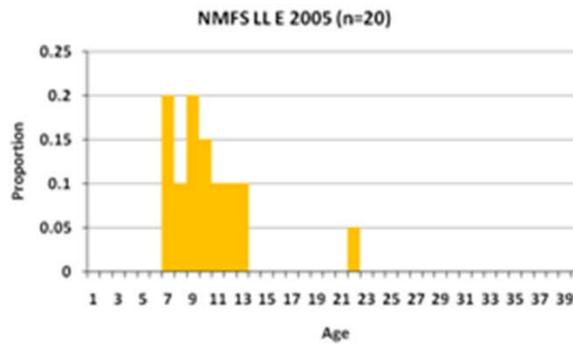
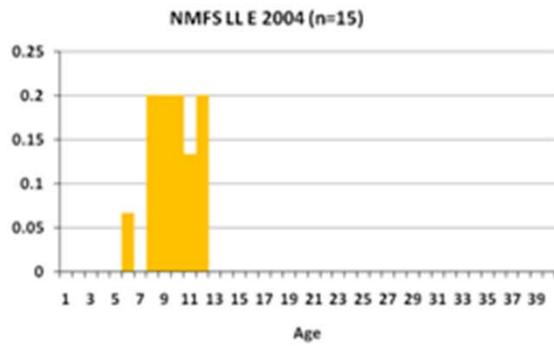
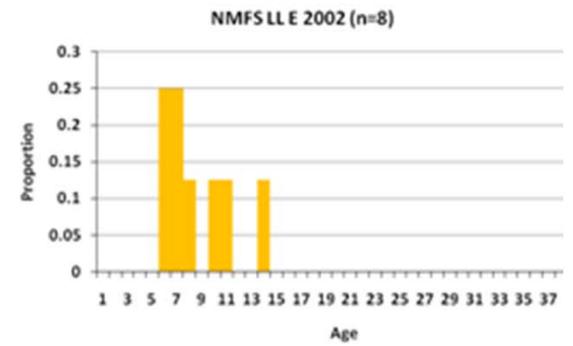
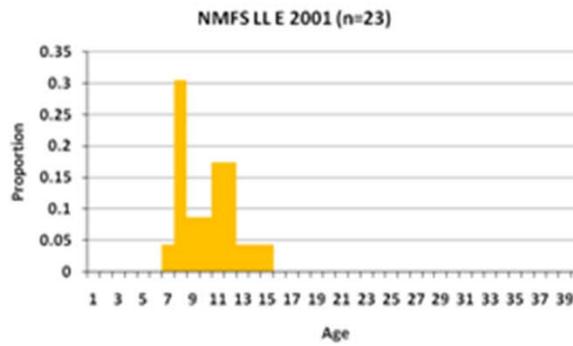
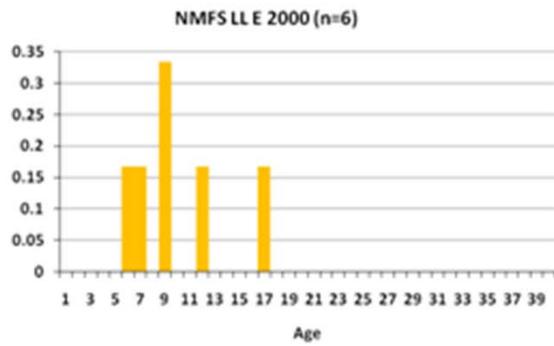
- Used TIP age data
- Age 30+ plus group
- Age composition conditional on length
- Stratified by
 - fishery/survey
 - region
 - gender
- Maximum effective sample size of 100

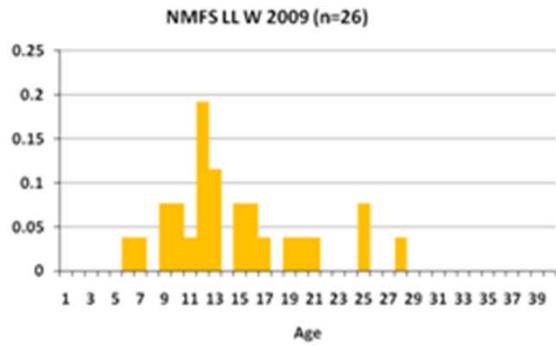
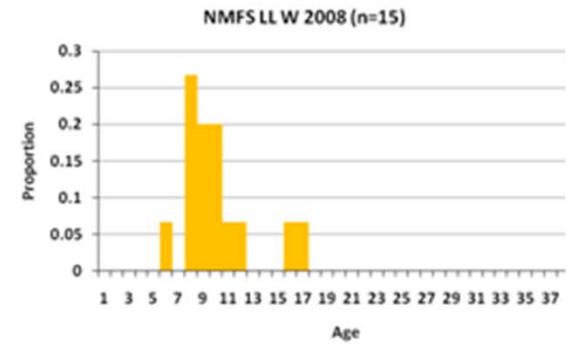
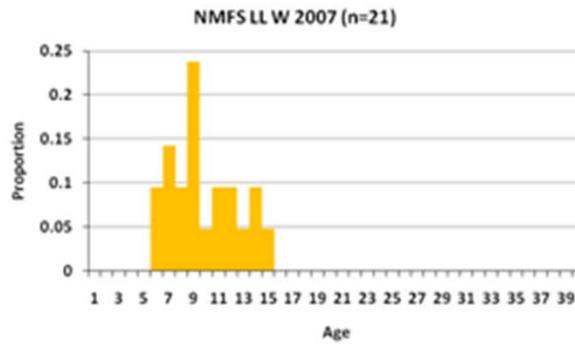
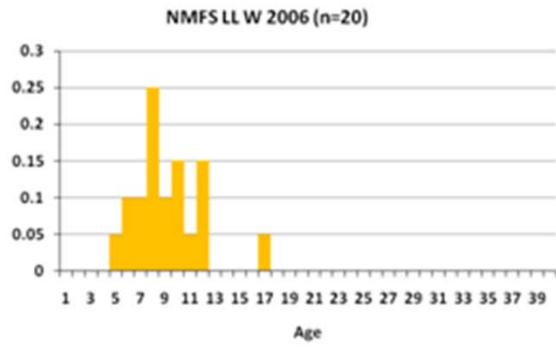
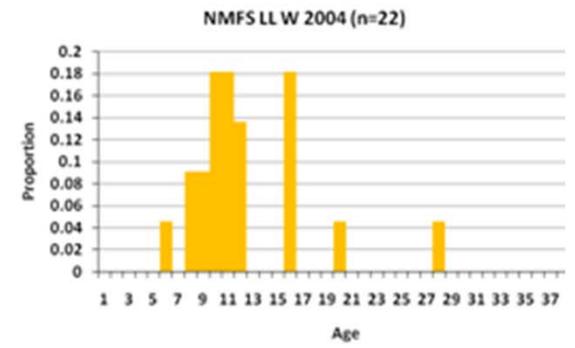
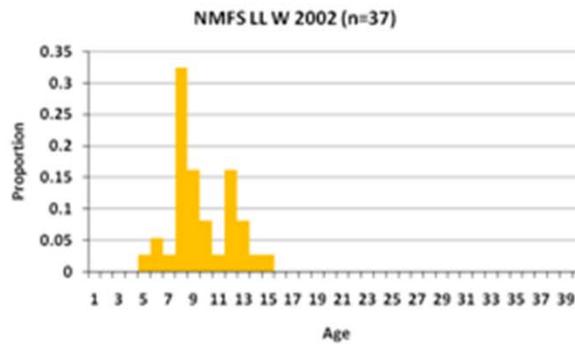
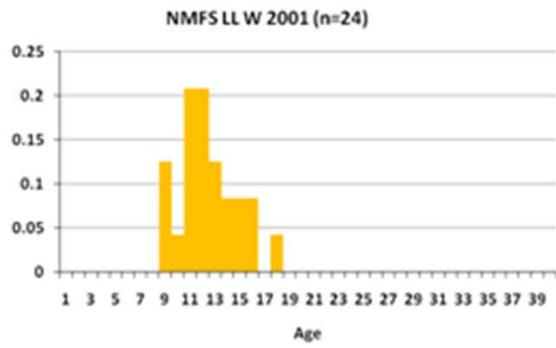














Age Estimation Error Matrix

Mean Age`	0.5	1.5	2.5	3.5	4.5	5.5	6.5	7.5	8.5	9.5	10.5	11.5	12.5	13.5	14.5	15.5
SD of Age`	0.01	0.27	0.96	1.37	1.65	1.88	2.06	2.21	2.35	2.46	2.57	2.66	2.75	2.83	2.9	2.97
Mean Age`	16.5	17.5	18.5	19.5	20.5	21.5	22.5	23.5	24.5	25.5	26.5	27.5	28.5	29.5	30.5	
SD of Age`	3.04	3.1	3.16	3.21	3.26	3.31	3.36	3.4	3.44	3.48	3.52	3.56	3.6	3.63	3.67	

SDs come from age estimation precision analysis

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INDICES OF ABUNDANCE



Indices of Abundance

- Fishery-dependent indices
 - Commercial longline – east and west Gulf
- Fishery-independent indices
 - NMFS bottom longline survey – east and west Gulf



Com LL Index - East

- Stephens & MacCall trip selection
- Delta-lognormal model

Type 3 Tests of Fixed Effects for Binomial Submodel

<i>Effect</i>	<i>Num Den</i>		<i>Chi-Square</i>	<i>F Value</i>	<i>Pr > ChiSq</i>	<i>Pr > F</i>
	<i>DF</i>	<i>DF</i>				
<i>year</i>	17	137	25.96	1.53	0.0752	0.0938
<i>subregion</i>	2	137	19.49	9.75	<.0001	0.0001
<i>hk_dist1</i>	2	137	11.18	5.59	0.0037	0.0046

Type 3 Tests of Fixed Effects for Lognormal Submodel

<i>Effect</i>	<i>Num Den</i>		<i>Chi-Square</i>	<i>F Value</i>	<i>Pr > ChiSq</i>	<i>Pr > F</i>
	<i>DF</i>	<i>DF</i>				
<i>year</i>	17	34	27.40	1.61	0.0525	0.1157
<i>seadays</i>	2	34	36.52	18.26	<.0001	<.0001
<i>subregion</i>	2	34	18.32	9.16	0.0001	0.0007



Com LL Index - West

- Stephens & MacCall trip selection
- Delta-lognormal model

Type 3 Tests of Fixed Effects for Binomial Submodel

<i>Effect</i>	<i>Num Den</i>		<i>Chi-Square</i>	<i>F Value</i>	<i>Pr > ChiSq</i>	<i>Pr > F</i>
	<i>DF</i>	<i>DF</i>				
<i>year</i>	16	116	13.17	0.82	0.6601	0.6570
<i>seadays</i>	2	116	27.14	13.57	<.0001	<.0001
<i>subregion</i>	2	116	18.63	9.31	<.0001	0.0002

Type 3 Tests of Fixed Effects for Lognormal Submodel

<i>Effect</i>	<i>Num Den</i>		<i>Chi-Square</i>	<i>F Value</i>	<i>Pr > ChiSq</i>	<i>Pr > F</i>
	<i>DF</i>	<i>DF</i>				
<i>year</i>	16	641	42.34	2.65	0.0004	0.0005
<i>hk_dist1</i>	2	641	47.18	23.59	<.0001	<.0001
<i>subregion</i>	2	641	25.76	12.88	<.0001	<.0001
<i>crew1</i>	1	641	21.39	21.39	<.0001	<.0001



NMFS BLL Survey Index - Model

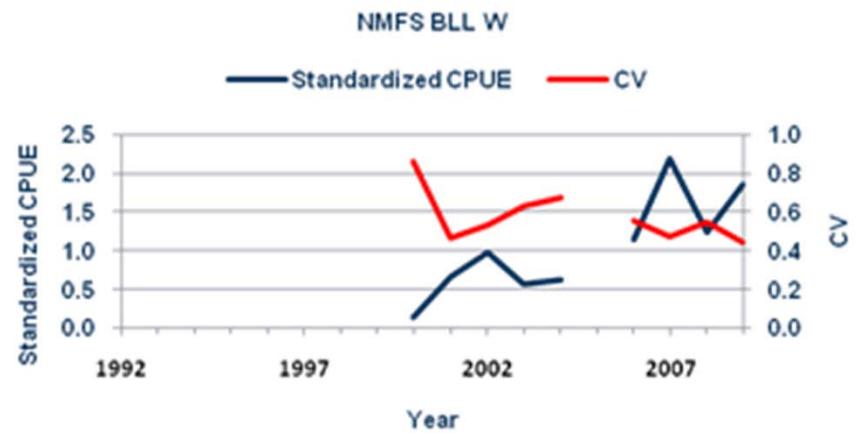
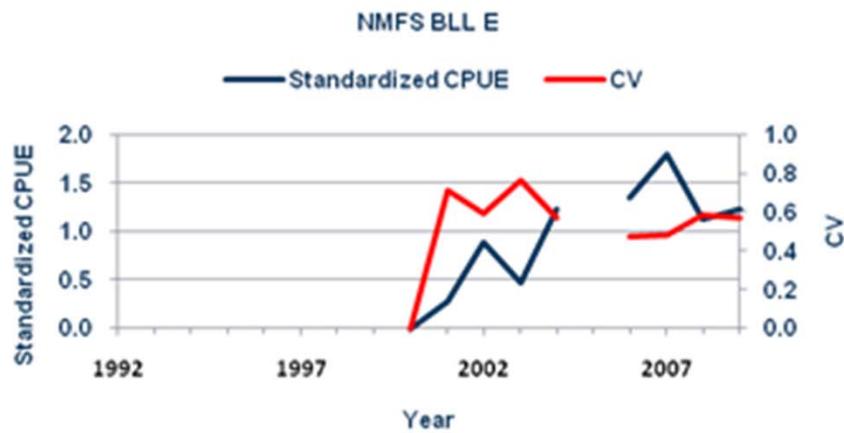
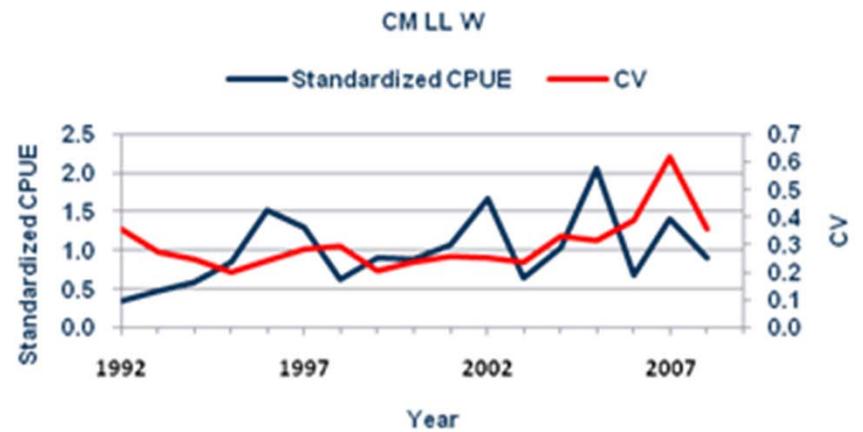
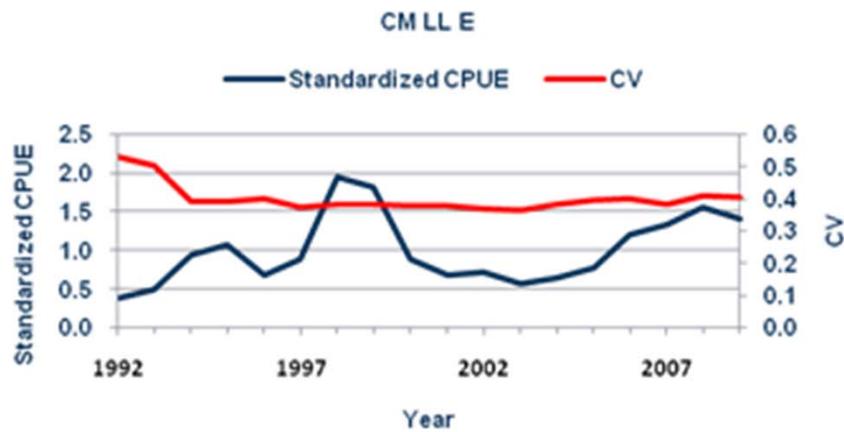
- Delta-lognormal model

Type 3 Tests of Fixed Effects for the Binomial Submodel

<i>for Golden Tilefish</i>						
<i>Effect</i>	<i>Num DF</i>	<i>Den DF</i>	<i>Chi-Square</i>	<i>F Value</i>	<i>Pr > ChiSq</i>	<i>Pr > F</i>
<i>YEAR</i>	8	221	12.07	1.51	0.1480	0.1552
<i>Area</i>	2	221	0.80	0.40	0.6707	0.6712
<i>sta_dpth</i>	1	221	32.99	32.99	<.0001	<.0001
<i>Clay</i>	1	221	1.80	1.80	0.1793	0.1807
<i>Sorting</i>	1	221	1.10	1.10	0.2944	0.2955
<i>YEAR*Area</i>	7	221	6.97	1.00	0.4318	0.4350

Type 3 Tests of Fixed Effects for the Lognormal Submodel

<i>for Golden Tilefish</i>				
<i>Effect</i>	<i>Num DF</i>	<i>Den DF</i>	<i>F Value</i>	<i>Pr > F</i>
<i>YEAR</i>	8	78	1.40	0.2087
<i>Area</i>	2	78	1.02	0.3658
<i>sta_dpth</i>	1	78	5.48	0.0218
<i>YEAR*Area</i>	7	78	0.90	0.5110



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LIFE HISTORY



Life History

Stock Definition and Description

- Distribution: US from Maine to FL and throughout Gulf of Mexico
- One stock, possible some gene flow south Atlantic

Habitat & Behavior

- Soft, malleable sediment to make burrows
- Water temperature 9 – 14°C
- Depths 125 – 400 m





Life History

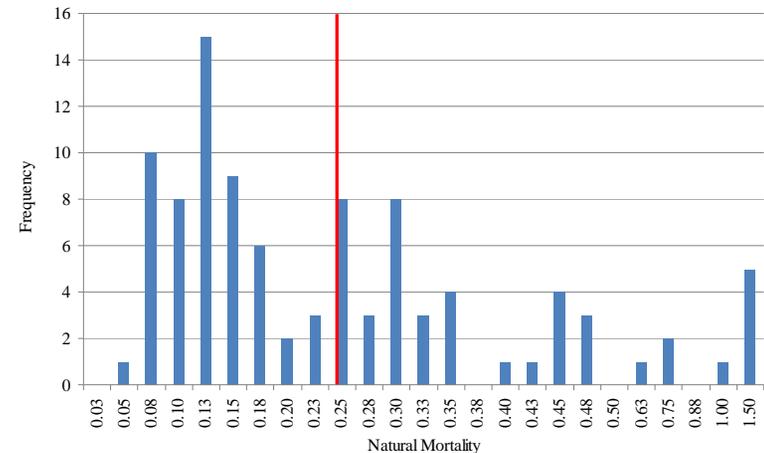
Natural Mortality (M)

12 regressions, 140 estimates

Range M = 0.031 – 1.178

58 estimates below $Z = 0.25$

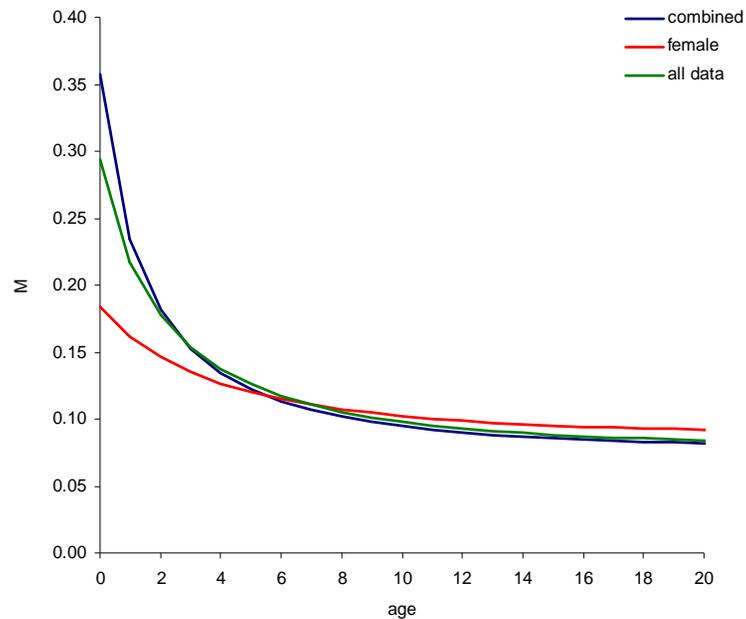
Z estimated from catch curves





Life History

Mortality: Lorenzen Age and Sex Specific



point estimate

$\text{Hoenig}_{\text{fish}} M = 0.1038$

(maximum age 40)

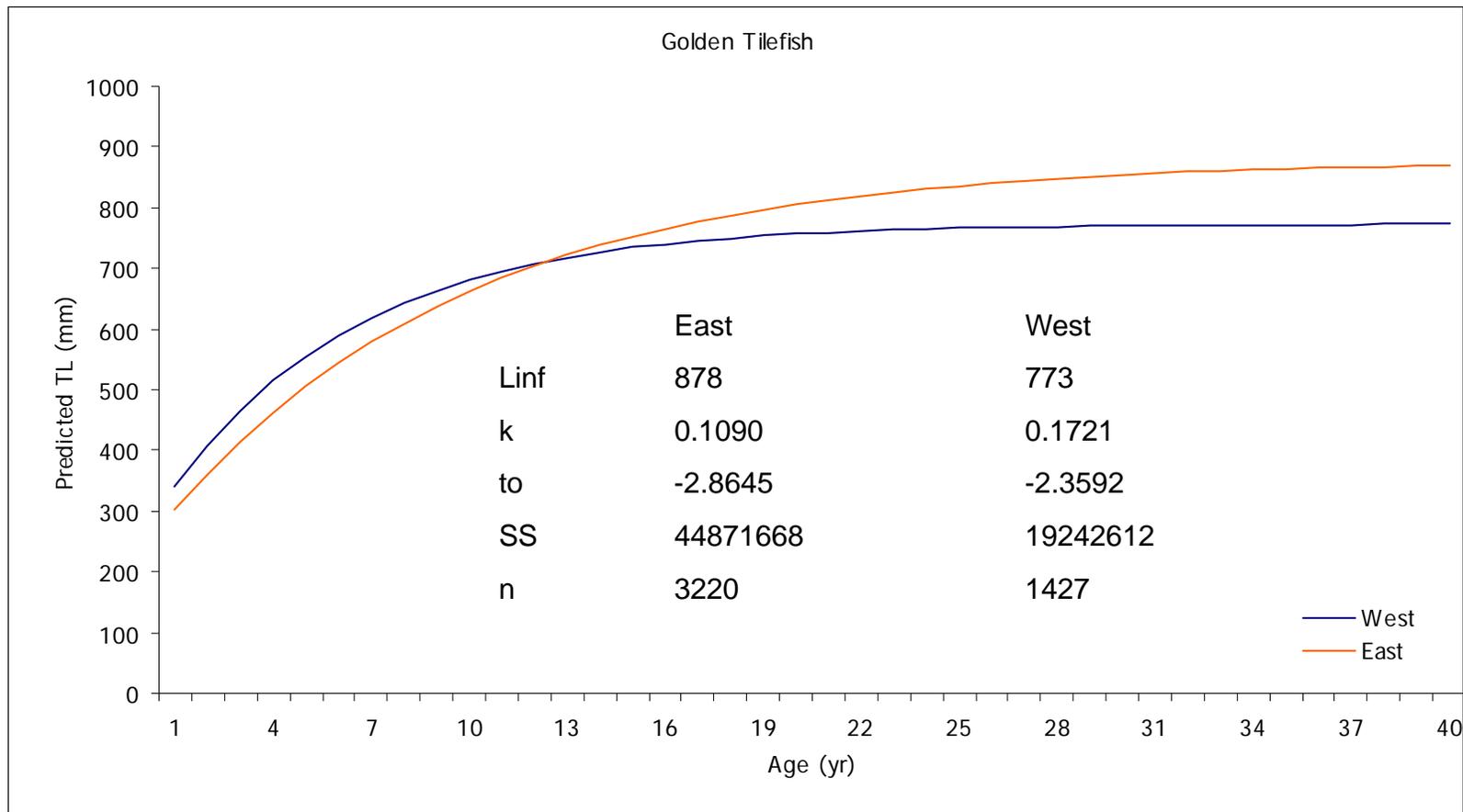
Discard Mortality

- 100%, given depths fished & condition at capture



Life History

Growth





Life History

Reproduction

Spawning season: January – June, peak April

50% Mature

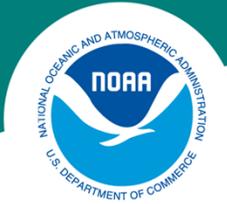
- Age 2, 344 mm TL

Strategy: protogynous hermaphroditism?

- 62% of males with female tissue (all stages)
- 11% of females with male tissue

Size and Age at Transition

- 564 mm TL
- Age: inconclusive, males and females present each age class

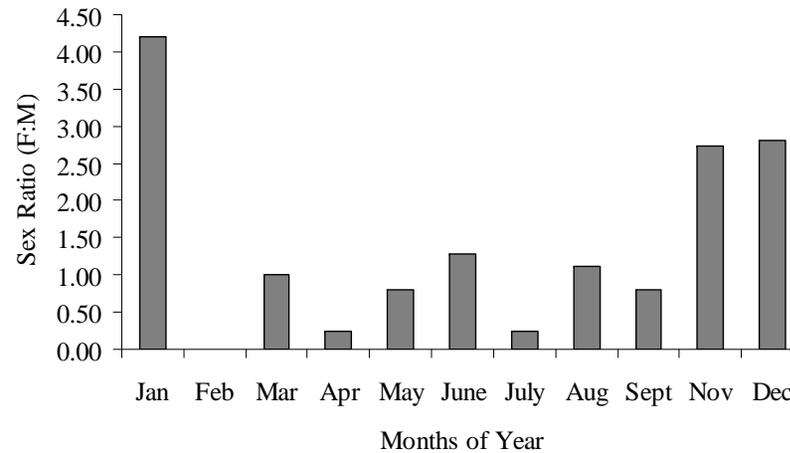


Life History

Reproduction

Sex Ratio

- Variation by Season



- Overall: 1: 1.57 (male:female)

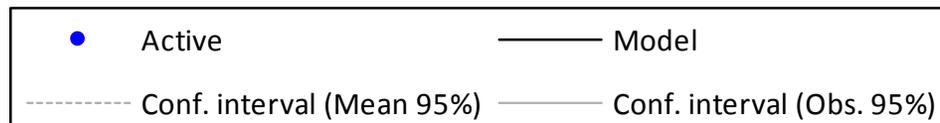
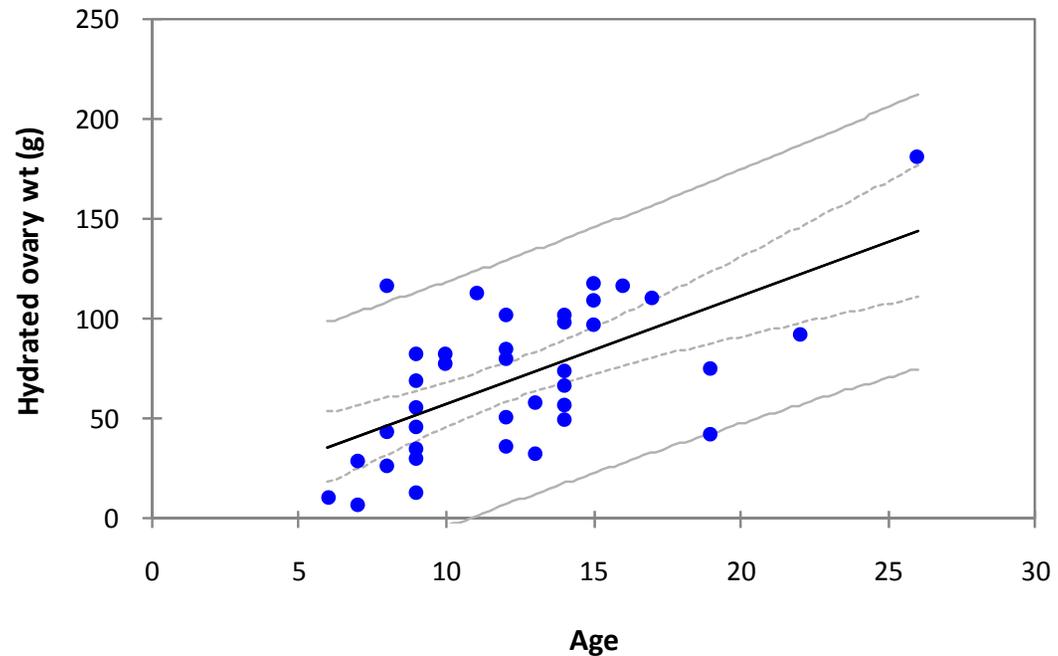


Life History

Reproduction

Used female
gonad weight as
proxy for SSB

Regression of ovary weight by age as proxy for fecundity
($R^2=0.386$, slope=5.4, intercept=3.3)





Life History

Movements and Migration

- Limited, experimental tagging NE Atlantic
- 384 tags deployed, 7 tag returns, at liberty 115-557 days, furthest distance traveled 1.9km